

JPRS-UFE-86-001

25 FEBRUARY 1986

# USSR Report

PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-UFE-85-001, 25 JANUARY 1985-

JPRS-UFE-85-006, 21 NOVEMBER 1985

19981109 127

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED

**FBIS**

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

REPRODUCED BY  
NATIONAL TECHNICAL  
INFORMATION SERVICE  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SPRINGFIELD, VA. 22161

#### NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

#### PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semimonthly by the NTIS, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

JPRS-UFE-85-001

25 January 1985

# USSR Report

PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

TABLE OF CONTENTS

UFE-84-001, 29 February 1984-

UFE-84-005, 5 September 1984



FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE



22 February 1985

# USSR REPORT

## PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

No. 2, Apr-Jun 1984

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA published quarterly in Moscow by the Far East Institute, USSR Academy of Sciences.

### CONTENTS

* Imperialist War Preparations in East Asia and Soviet Policy (pp 3-17).....	1
* Tikhvinskiy: History Shows Soviet Peaceful Intentions to China (pp 18-28) (S. L. Tikhvinskiy).....	16
* Kapitsa Reviews History of Indochina Conflicts After 1954 (pp 29-41) (M. S. Kapitsa).....	27
* PRC Economic Problems Blamed on Past Mistakes (pp 42-51) (V. I. Akimov, S. S. Yemel'yanova).....	40
* Japan in U.S. Nuclear Strategy (pp 52-62) (D. V. Petrov).....	50
* Youth Movement in Asia and the Pacific (pp 63-74) (A. G. Georgiyev, A. S. Krasil'nikov).....	61
* Japanese Worker Participation in Management Belittled (pp 75-85) (V. N. Khlynov, A. B. Orfenov).....	73
* Characteristics of the Origins and Evolution of Law in the PRC (pp 86-96) (L. M. Gudoshnikov).....	84
* Imperialist and Reactionary Intrigues Against People's Kampuchea (pp 97-109) (D. M. Pospelov, Yu. M. Ryakin).....	95
Administrative Traditions in PRC Political Culture (pp 110-123) (L. S. Perelomov, P. M. Kozhin, G. F. Saltykov).....	108
* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 3, July-September 1984.	

# CONTENTS (Continued)

Problems in the Translation of Ancient Chinese Philosophical Works (pp 124-134) (V. F. Feoktistov) (not translated)	
Biography of Formerly Persecuted PRC Writer (pp 135-142) (S. A. Toroptsev).....	124
First Chinese Alphabet (pp 143-150) (M. V. Sofronov) (not translated)	
* U.S. Policy on China in 1949 Critiqued (pp 110-120) (A. M. Malukhin).....	138
* Chinese Press Cited on 1983 Economic Developments (pp 121-127) (V. P. Fetov, V. Ya. Matyayev).....	149
* Chinese Press on Latin American Problems (pp 128-134) (I. O. Ural'tsev).....	156
Book Reviews	
* Review of 'The East. The Beginning of the 1980's. Newly Liberated Countries in Today's World' (pp 135-136) (V. A. Vasil'yev).....	163
* Review of 'Ethnic Chinese in the United States and American-Chinese Relations at the Present Stage' by V. I. Biryukov (pp 137-139) (A. I. Borisova).....	166
* Review of 'Analysis of the Economy of Contemporary South Korea. Political Economy of Developing Countries and Contemporary Asia' (in Japanese) by Watanabe Toshio (pp 140-143) (D. Mun).....	170
Review of 'Modern History of Chinese Periodical Press' (in Chinese) by Fan Hanqi (pp 181-183) (S. R. Sergeyev) (not translated)	
Review of 'White Paper on Crime' (in Japanese) (pp 183-186) (Yu. N. Argunova) (not translated)	
Extended Session of All-Union Sinologists' Association Board Presidium (pp 187-188).....	174
International Science Conference on Peace and Security Issues in Far East (p 189).....	177
15th Conference of Young Scholars of USSR Academy of Sciences Far East Institute (pp 190-191).....	178
* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 3, July-September 1984.	

PUBLICATION DATA

English title : PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST  
No 2, 1984

Russian title : PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA

Author (s) :

Editor (s) : M. I. Sladkovskiy

Publishing House : Izdatel'stvo Progress

Place of Publication : Moscow

Date of Publication : Apr-Jun 1984

Signed to press : 5 June 1984

Copies : 12,372

COPYRIGHT : "Problemy Dal'nego Vostoka", 1984



11 March 1985

# USSR REPORT

## PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

No 3, Jul-Sep 1984

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA published quarterly in Moscow by the Far East Institute, USSR Academy of Sciences.

### CONTENTS

* Editorial Assails Reagan Administration Foreign Policy (pp 3-12).....	1
* Mongolian Economic Development, Foreign Policy Surveyed (pp 13-24) (A. N. Katerinich, A. D. Sherstnev).....	11
PRC Economic, Foreign Policies Since 1956 Assailed (pp 26-36) (S. G. Yurkov).....	23
* Post-WW II War Crimes Trial in Japan Recalled (pp 25-36) (A. N. Nikolayev).....	36
* DPRK Foreign Economic Ties Described (pp 37-45) (V. V. Smirnov).....	48
* Development of Cooperation Among Countries of Indochina (pp 46-57) (M. P. Isayev, I. A. Ognetov).....	57
* PRC Initiatives on Reunification with Taiwan Backed (pp 58-67) (V. N. Baryshnikov, S. N. Goncharov).....	69
* China in U.S. Strategic Schemes (pp 68-77) (V. I. Biryukov).....	79
Premier's Report to May 1984 PRC Congress Session Analyzed (pp 99-104) (G. A. Alekseyev).....	89
Border Dispute Hinders Indian-Chinese Normalization (pp 105-110) (Yu. M. Ryakin).....	98
* Japanese Military Buildup Called 'Dangerous' (pp 78-81) (S. S. Modenov).....	107
* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, No 4, Oct-Dec 84.	

# CONTENTS (Continued)

Deng Tuo's Posthumous Fate (pp 115-126) (A. N. Zhelokhovtsev) (not translated)	
At the Moscow Xu Beihong Exhibit (pp 127-133) (L. I. Kuz'menko) (not translated)	
* SRV Paper Hits PRC Role at 1954 Geneva Conference on Indochina (pp 92-94).....	111
* Tokyo-Washington Axis: Roots of One Alliance (pp 95-104) (S. I. Verbitskiy).....	114
* PRC Scientists Discuss Strategy of Socioeconomic Development (pp 105-114) (V. Ya. Portyakov, S. V. Stepanov).....	124
Chinese Press on Some Aspects of PRC Economics (pp 155-158) (B. K. Chizhov).....	134
New Features of PRC Fiscal Policy (pp 159-166) (I. B. Shevel').....	141
Chinese Television (pp 167-172) (D. G. Napara).....	153
* Role of Proletarian Internationalism in Socialist Construction (pp 115-117) (T. A. Yakimova).....	162
* Chinese Revolution and Army (pp 117-120) (N. Ye. Savrasov).....	166
Present-Day Japan (pp 177-181) (V. B. Ramzes).....	170
* Reflected in the Gold of Others (pp 120-124) (V. S. Myasnikov).....	176
* Book About Chinese Economy (pp 124-126) (V. I. Potapov).....	181
From the History of the Anti-Ch'ing Struggle in Inner Mongolia (pp 187-189) (V. E. Radnayev) (not translated)	
* Soviet-Japanese Economic Relations (pp 127-129) (Yu. Ye. Bugayev).....	184

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, No 4, Oct-Dec 84.

CONTENTS (Continued)

* 'Cultural Revolution' as Seen by Chinese Writers (pp 129-131) (Z. Yu. Abdrakhmanova).....	188
* Social-Class Structure of Japanese Society (pp 131-135) (V. N. Khlynov).....	191
Arsen'yev Reports in Khabarovsk (pp 198-199) (A. I. Tarasova) (not translated)	
* Successes of Fraternal Mongolian People (60 Years of People's Mongolia) (pp 136-138).....	196
* Soviet Economic, Educational Aid to China 1949-1962 Recalled (pp 139-143).....	199
* O. B. Rakhmanin's 60th Birthday (p 144).....	204

---

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 4, Oct-Dec 84.



5 June 1985

## USSR REPORT

## PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

No. 4, October-December 1984

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO YOSTOKA published quarterly in Moscow by the Far East Institute, USSR Academy of Sciences.

## CONTENTS

* U.S. Asian Policy Seen as Threat to Far East's Stability (pp 3-14).....	1
* Soviet-Vietnamese Scientific and Technical Cooperation (pp 15-24) (A. S. Yermolayev).....	13
* Financial, Political Aims of PRC-Japan 'Special Relationship' (pp 25-34) (D. V. Petrov).....	23
* PRC's Modernization Seen To Require Foreign Capital, Knowhow (pp 35-44) (S. A. Manezhev).....	33
U.S.-PRC Military Cooperation, Contradictions Examined (pp 49-58) (V. I. Petukhov, G. I. Ragulin).....	43
* Social Orientation of Chinese, Russian Peasantry Compared (pp 54-70) (A. S. Mugruzin).....	55
* Small-Scale Industry in China (pp 71-79) (A. M. Kruglov).....	72
PRC Said Working with U.S. To Subvert DRA (pp 86-89) (Yu. M. Ryakin).....	81
* USSR, CPC Seen as Guarantors of Chinese Unity Against Japan (pp 80-92) (M. F. Yur'yev).....	89
Japanese-Philippine Relations After World War II (pp 103-114) (G. G. Morozov) (not translated)	
* PRC's 'Building Socialism According to Chinese Specifics' Hit (pp 105-116) (S. R. Ratnikov, D. A. Radikovskiy).....	102
* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, No 1, Jan-Mar 85.	

# CONTENTS (Continued)

Evolution of Japan's Expansionist Ideas in the Second Half of the  
19th Century (pp 128-139)

(Ye. V. Shchetinina) (not translated)

An Analysis of J. K. Fairbank's Memoirs (pp 140-146)

(A. Ye. Blok) (not translated)

Episodes from Xu Beihong's Life (pp 147-159)

(Liao Jingwen) (not translated)

The Life and Times of Ai Qing (pp 160-171)

(N. T. Fedorenko) (not translated)

\* China Seen Seeking 'New Arguments' for Claims on Kazakhstan  
(pp 137-147)

(R. B. Suleymenov, V. A. Moiseyev)..... 114

\* Hong Kong: Its Policy and Economy (pp 148-154)

(A. G. Larin)..... 125

## Book Reviews

\* Book on USSR-Japan Trade, Economic Ties Reviewed (pp 155-159)

(A. I. Senatorov)..... 132

Review of 'My Acquaintance with China and the Chinese' by

M. I. Sladkovskiy (pp 188-191)

(V. V. Semenov) (not translated)

Review of 'The China-Cambodia-Vietnam Triangle' by W. Burchett

(pp 191-194)

(I. S. Galichev) (not translated)

Soviet Diplomat's Memoirs About Beijing, UN Posts Reviewed

(pp 194-197)

(F. F. Lappo)..... 138

Review of 'The Japanese and the Russians. From the History

of Their Contacts' by Shintaro Nakamura (pp 198-199)

(K. Ye. Cherevko) (not translated)

\* Book on History of USSR-China Border Dispute in Amur Region

(pp 166-168)

(V. M. Kabuzan, N. Yu. Novgorodskaya)..... 145

Chinese Journal Publishes Bibliography of Soviet Articles

on China (p 202) (I. L. Karmanovskaya)..... 149

Report on Sep 84 European Congress of Sinologists (pp 203-204)

(V. F. Sorokin)..... 151

V. I. Glunin's 60th Birthday (p 205)

(not translated)

Contents of Journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA for 1984 (pp 206-208)..... 155

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, No 1, Jan-Mar 85.

19 August 1985

# USSR REPORT

## PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA published quarterly in Moscow by the Far East Institute, USSR Academy of Sciences.

### CONTENTS

* U.S., USSR Policies Contrasted on WW II Victory Anniversary (pp 3-16) (V. F. Tolubko).....	1
* The Chinese Assessment of the Second World War (pp 17-29) (A. N. Zhelokhovtsev).....	15
* Vietnam CP Lauded on 55th Anniversary (pp 30-42) (A. S. Volodin).....	28
* USSR-Japan Diplomatic Relations 60th Anniversary Marked (pp 43-51) (N. N. Nikolayev, V. N. Arsenyev).....	41
* Japan-China Economic Relations Assessed (pp 52-59) (M. I. Krupyanko).....	50
* ASEAN Policies Seen Hindering Creation of Asian Peace Zone (pp 60-72) (A. P. Vasyugov, I. S. Galichev).....	58
* Legal Aspects of China's 'Open Door' Policy Discussed (pp 73-83) (Ye. G. Pashchenko).....	71
* Chronology, Current Status of Korea Unification Talks Noted (pp 84-94) (V. I. Andreyev, V. I. Osipov).....	82
* Capital Investments for Modernizing PRC's Agriculture Studied (pp 95-104) (Z. A. Muromtseva).....	93
* Policy Questions, Status of ANZUS, ANZUK Bloc Members Viewed (pp 105-111) (E. S. Grebenshchikov).....	103
* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 2, Apr-Jun 85.	

# CONTENTS (Continued)

* Planned Setup of 'Pacific Community' Seen Threat to Peace (pp 112-122) (N. A. Tripolskiy).....	110
Chinese Social Science Views on Socialist Construction Hit (pp 120-131) (V. Ya. Zhuravlev).....	121
Views of U.S. Political Scientists on U.S.-PRC Ties Discussed (pp 132-142) (S. M. Olesin).....	137
Pages from the Life of Xu Beihong (pp 143-152) (Liao Jingwen) (not translated)	
Ethical-Philosophical Theories of Li Yu (pp 153-160) (D. N. Voskresenskiy) (not translated)	
* Reform of PRC Apparatus Seen Aiding State's Consolidation (pp 142-154) (K. A. Yegorov).....	150
* 30th Anniversary of USSR-PRC Scientific-Technical Agreement (pp 155-159) (L. V. Filatov).....	163
Scientific Quest of Renowned Chinese Economist (pp 174-179) (V. Ya. Portyakov) (not translated)	
Materials on Li Daozhao's Visit to the USSR (pp 180-186) (not translated)	
Book Reviews	
* New Edition of Book on Soviet Writer's Impressions of China (pp 168-171) (A. I. Snegirtsev).....	168
* Book Studying Past, Present History of Malaysia Reviewed (pp 171-173) (V. A. Vasilyev).....	173
* Translation of PRC Constitution, Legal Acts Issued (pp 173-175) (E. Z. Imamov).....	176
* Book on Pacific Regionalism Reviewed (pp 175-176) (L. G. Kondrashov).....	179
Review of 'Story of the Taira House. Epic (13th Century),' translated from old Japanese, prefaced and annotated by I. Lvova, poetry translated by A. Dolin (pp 196-199) (L. N. Yermakova) (not translated)	

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 2, Apr-Jun 85.

# CONTENTS (Continued)

Book Examines Manchuria's 18th Century Expansionist Policies (pp 199-200) (V. Ya. Basin).....	181
Review of 'Mongolia in the 13th and 14th Centuries' by C. Dalai (pp 201-203) (V. E. Radnayeve) (not translated)	
Review of 'Tibetan-Russo-English Dictionary with Sanskrit Parallels' by Yu. N. Rerikh (pp 203-205) (I. I. Peyros) (not translated)	
Review of 'Stone Age Cultures of Northern Japan' by R. S. Vasilyevskiy, Ye. L. Lavrov and Chang Su Bu (pp 205-206) (S. A. Komissarov) (not translated)	
Nakhodka Site of Seminar on Peace and Cooperation in Pacific (pp 206-208) (N. I. Lutsenko).....	185



21 November 1985

# USSR REPORT

## PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST

### No 2, APR-JUN 1985

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language journal PROBLEMY DAL'NEGO VOSTOKA published quarterly in Moscow by the Far East Institute, USSR Academy of Sciences.

### CONTENTS

* U.S., USSR Arms Policies Contrasted (pp 3-14).....	1
* USSR WW II Contributions (pp 15-24) (A. I. Babin).....	13
* Japanese Militarism Hit (pp 25-35) (V. I. Bunin).....	23
* USSR, U.S. Post-WW II Policies in DPRK, ROK Contrasted (pp 36-45) (V. I. Petukhov).....	34
* Thirtieth Anniversary of Bandung Conference Noted (pp 46-51) (V. A. Vasilyev).....	44
* Taiwan's Role in U.S.-Chinese Relations Viewed (pp 52-57) (N. V. Vasilyev, Ye. G. Mironenkov).....	50
* Japan's Economic Penetration of South Korea (pp 58-68) (D. Mun).....	56
Urgent Tasks in Development of China's Economy (pp 78-84) (S. V. Stepanov, V. Ya. Portyakov).....	67
* New Tendencies in the Chinese Credit and Banking System (pp 78-86) (I. B. Shevel).....	80
* Political History of China's 'Third Road' of Development (pp 87-99) (S.R. Belousov).....	89
'Friendship Anniversary' of U.S.-PRC Relations (pp 102-105) (M. V. Koval).....	102
* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 3, Jul-Sep 85.	

# CONTENTS (Continued)

* Future Sino-Soviet Relations: U.S. Viewpoint (pp 100-106) (Yu. M. Ryakin).....	109
* Statements, Letters of Sun Yatsen (pp 107-113).....	116
* Chinese Working-Class Movement: 60th Anniversary Marked (pp 115-124) (T. N. Akatova, O. B. Alekseyeva).....	123
First Profintern and AUCCTU Delegation in China (pp 131-136) (O. B. Gorodovikova) (not translated)	
Chinese Revolution in the 1920's (pp 137-143) (B. M. Zabarko).....	134
Prominent Mongolian Party and Government Leader (pp 144-146) (not translated)	
Life and Works of Nikolay Spafariy (pp 147-155) (V. S. Myasnikov, V. N. Tarasov) (not translated)	
Shingeki Theater (pp 156-165) (I. V. Zhukova) (not translated)	
Exhibits in State Museum of Oriental Art (pp 166-176) (L. I. Kuzmenko) (not translated)	
* Japan-Singapore: Development of Diplomatic Relations Reviewed (pp 134-144) (G. G. Morozov).....	143
* Brunei: First Anniversary of Independence Marked (pp 145-153) (S. N. Denisov, B. T. Kostyayev).....	153
Book Reviews	
Review of 'The Great Patriotic War of the Soviet People and the Present Day' and 'The Soviet Union's Liberating Mission in World War II' (pp 192-194) (I. A. Shifrin) (not translated)	
Review of 'Mongolian People's Republic,' edited by Ye. P. Bavrin (pp 194-196) (V. A. Arkhipov) (not translated)	
* Study of the PRC Economic Structure (pp 160-163) (B. K. Chizhov).....	162
* U.S. Expansion in Indian Ocean (pp 164-165) (G. V. Astafyev).....	167

\* Translation taken from English-language FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS No 3, Jul-Sep 85.

CONTENTS (Continued)

Review of 'Varvara Bubnova--Russian Artist in Japan' by  
I. P. Kozhevnikova (pp 201-204)

(N. S. Nikolayeva) (not translated)

Review of 'Japan 1983. Almanac' (pp 204-206)

(Yu. Ye. Yevgenyev) (not translated)

Conference in Ulan-Ude (pp 207-208)

(N. V. Abayev) (not translated)